

UDC 39

DOI: 10.33876/2311-0546/2024-4/132-142

Original article

© Maria Andrunina

THE LAST JOURNEY WITH NO RETURN AND RESURRECTION: DIFFERENT WAYS OF BODY AND SOUL IN SLAVIC FUNERAL RITE. PART ONE: THE ROUTE OF THE BODY

According to folk beliefs, rites, taboos and corresponding mythological explanations, the death destroys the unity of body and soul, after that different parts of that union claim diverse fates and roads, proceeding either side by side or completely apart. The soul remains some time near the forsaken body, accompanies it on the way of the funeral procession to the grave, and eventually becomes one of the ancestors. First part of the paper deals with the mythological semantics and ritual symbolics of funeral processions route to the cemetery which is very different from the ordinary human ways as it has only one final destination and no return; it locks the boundaries of the space of the living by ritual transgressing all the liminal loci on its way (threshold, crossroads, water limit etc.), provides the deceased with his or her share of common goods, disposes of the dead person items and so on. This ensures successful conclusion of a funeral rite, which has to transfer the body of the deceased to the graveyard, the soul to the otherworld and prevents it from turning into an unrestful vengeful walking dead.

Keywords: deceased, funeral, procession, road, cemetery, crossroads, threshold, soul

Author Info: Andrunina, Maria A. — Ph.D. in Philology, Researcher, the Russian Academy of Sciences N. N. Miklouho-Maklay Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology (Moscow, Russian Federation). E-mail: mary-andr@mail.ru

For citation: Andrunina, M. A. 2024. The Last Journey with no Return and Resurrection: Different Ways of Body and Soul in Slavic Funeral Rite. Part One: The Route of the Body. *Herald of Anthropology (Vestnik Antropologii)* 4:132–142.

References

- Baiburin, A. K. 1983. *Zhilishche v obriadakh i predstavleniakh vostochnykh slavian* [The Dwelling in Rites and Views of Eastern Slavs]. Leningrad: Nauka. 188 p.
- Baiburin, A. K., and G. A. Levinton. 1990. *Pokhorony i svad'ba* [The Funeral and the Wedding]. In *Issledovaniia v oblasti balto-slavianskoi duchkovnoi kul'tury. Pogrebal'nyi obriad* [Research on the Baltic-Slavic Spiritual Culture. Funeral rite], ed. by V. V. Ivanov and L. G. Nevskaia. Moscow: Nauka. 64–99.
- Biegeleisen, H. 1930. *Śmierć w obrzędach, zwyczajach i wierzeniach ludu polskiego* [The Death in Rites, Customs and Beliefs of Polish People]. Warszawa: Dom Książki Polskiej Spółka AKC. 344 p.
- Konobrodska, V. 2007. *Polis'kii pohoval'nii i pominal'ni obryadi* [Polesyan Funeral and Remembrance Rites]. Vol. 1., *Etnolingvistichni studii* [Ethnolinguistic Studies]. Zhitomir: Polissia. 356 p.
- Kukharonak, T. I. 1990. *Siameinaia abradnasts'belarusař* [The Family Rites of Belorussians]. *Siam'ia i siameiny byt belarusuř* [Family and Family Life of Belarusians], ed. by V. K. Bandarchyk, G. M. Kurylovich, L. V. Rakaiia et al. Minsk: Navuka i tekhnika. 189–249.
- Nevskaia, L. G. 1980. *Semantika dorogi i smezhnykh predstavlenii v pogrebal'nom obriade* [The

- Semantics of Road and Corresponding Notions in the Funeral Rite]. In *Struktura teksta*, ed. by T. V. Civ'yan, Moscow: Nauka. 228–239.
- Nevskaia, L. G. 1990. Balto-slavianskoe prichitanie: Rekonstruktsiia semanticeskoi strukturny [The Baltic-Slavic Keens: Reconstruction of the Semantic Structure]. *Issledovaniia v oblasti balto-slavianskoi dukhovnoi kul'tury. Pogrebal'nyi obriad* [Research on the Baltic-Slavic Spiritual Culture. Funeral rite], ed. by V. V. Ivanov and L. G. Nevskaia. Moscow: Nauka. 135–146.
- Sedakova, O. A. 2004. *Poetika obriada. Pogrebal'naia obriadnost' vostochnykh i iuzhnykh slavian* [The Rite's Poetics. Funeral Customs of Eastern and Southern Slavs]. Moscow: Indrik. 320 p.
- Shchepanskaia, T. B. 2003. *Kul'tura dorogi v russkoi miforitual'noi traditsii XIX–XX vv.* [The Culture of Road in Russian Mythoritual Tradition in XIX–XX Centuries]. Moscow: Indrik. 528 p.
- Tolstaia, S. M. 2008. *Prostranstvo slova. Leksicheskaiia semantika v obshcheslavianskoi perspektive* [The Space of the Word. Lexical Semantics in Common Slavic Perspective]. Moscow: Indrik. 528 p.
- Tolstoi, N. I. 1995. *Yazyk i narodnaia kul'tura. Ocherki po slavianskoi mifologii i etnolingvistike* [The Language and Traditional Culture. The Essays on Slavic Mythology and Ethnolinguistic]. Moscow: Indrik. 512 p.
- Zavoiko, G. K. 1914. Verovaniia, obriady i obychai velikorossov Vladimirskei gubernii [Beliefs, Rites and Customs of Great Russians in Vladimir Province]. *Etnograficheskoe obozrenie* 3–4.
- Zelenin, D. K. 1991. *Vostochnoslavyanskaia etnografia* [Eastern Slavic Ethnography]. Moscow: Nauka. 511 p.