

© Andrey Radchenko

THE DON KOREANS AS A PART OF THE KORYO-SARAM ETHNIC COMMUNITY IN RUSSIA

The article presents a historical account of the formation of the Korean local ethnic group (Koryo-saram) on the territory of the former USSR. It delineates the distinctive cultural, linguistic and social characteristics of the Koryo-saram, which emerged during 150 years of independent residence first in the Russian Empire, then in the USSR and later in the Republics of the former Soviet Union. The article highlights the distinction between the Don Koreans and other Korean diasporas, such as the Sakhalin diaspora. It is asserted that the historical, cultural and linguistic links of the Koryo-saram originate from the northern part of Korea. The article employs materials derived from the author's observations, which entailed continuous communication with representatives of the Korean diaspora for a period exceeding 15 years. Additionally, the author served as the executive director of the Association of Koreans of the Rostov Region for a year and a half.

Keywords: Korean culture, Koryo-saram, Koreans in Russia, diaspora, Hallyu

Author Info: Radchenko, Andrey N. — Ph.D. in Social Sciences, VGIK Rostov-On-Don Branch Research Associate (Rostov-on-Don, Russian Federation). E-mail: science.kino@yandex.ru ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0009-0004-6921-3546>

For Citation: Radchenko, A. N. 2024. The Don Koreans as a Part of the Koryo-Saram Ethnic Community in Russia. *Herald of Anthropology (Vestnik Antropologii)* 3: 344–354.

References

- Din, Yu. I. 2015. *Koreiskaia diaspora Sakhalina: problema repatriatsii i integratsii v sovetskoe i rossijskoe obshchestvo* [Korean Diaspora of Sakhalin: The Problem of Repatriation and Integration into Soviet and Russian Society]. Iuzhno-Sakhalinsk: Sakhalinskaja oblastnaja tipografija. 332 p.
- Khan, V. S. 2021. *Istoriografiia koreitsev Tsentral'noi Azii: osnovnye napravleniya i etapy razvitiia* [Historiography of the Koreans of Central Asia: The Main Directions and Stages of Development]. Tashkent: Baktria Press. 624 p.
- Kim, B. Kh. 2011. Rol' i funktsii Tsentra koreiskoi kul'tury i prosveshcheniiia po obucheniiu koreiskomu iazyku, sokhraneniiu i razvitiyu natsional'nykh traditsii v Rostovskoi oblasti [Role and Functions of the Centre for Korean Culture and Education in Teaching the Korean Language, Preservation and Development of National Traditions in Rostov Oblast]. In *Garmonizatsiiia mezhnatsional'nykh otnoshenii v iuzhnom federal'nom okruse. Rossiiskie koreitsy v dialogue narodov i kul'tur Dona: Materialy mezhdunarodnoi nauchno-prakticheskoi konferentsii (Moskva — Rostov-na-Donu 24 iunia 2011 g.)* [Harmonisation of Interethnic Relations in the Southern Federal District. Russian Koreans in the Dialogue of Peoples and Cultures of the Don. Proceedings of the Interregional Scientific-practical Conference “Harmonisation of Interethnic Relations in the Southern Federal District. Russian Koreans in the Dialogue of People and Cultures of the Don” (Moscow — Rostov-on-Don, June 24, 2011)], ed. by M. I. Kim and A. N. Son. Rostov-on-Don: Antei. 326 p.

- Kim, G. N. 2003. Vechnye stranniki ili permanentnaia mobil'nost' kore saram (postsovetskikh koreitsev) [Eternal Wanderers or Permanent Mobility of Koryo-saram (post-Soviet Koreans)]. In *Istoriia, kul'tura i byt koreitsev Kazakhstana, Kyrgyzstana i Uzbekistana. Materialy mezhdunarodnoi nauchnoi konferentsii (6 fevralia 2003)* [History, Culture and Life of Koreans of Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan. Proceedings of the International Scientific Conference (February 6, 2003)]. Bishkek: Bishkekskii gumanitarnyi universitet. 217 p.
- Kim, S. Kh. 1965. *Ocherki po istorii sovetskikh koreitsev* [Essays on the History of Soviet Koreans]. Alma-Ata: Nauka. 254 p.
- Kudriavtseva, N. A. 2014. Konflikt Severa i Yuga i ego vliyanie na leksicheskie zaimstvovaniia v yuzhnokoreiskom iazyke [North-South Conflict and its Impact on Lexical Borrowing in South Korean Language]. In *Koreevedenie Kazahstana* [Korean Studies of Kazakhstan. Collection of Articles]. Issue 2. Almaty: Abylai Khan Kazakh University of International Relations and World Languages. 409 p.
- Lankov, A. N. 2002. Koreitsy SNG: stranitsy istorii [Koreans of the Commonwealth of Independent States: Pages of History] In *Vostochnyi portal Oriental.ru* [Oriental portal Oriental.ru] <http://lankov.oriental.ru/d25.shtml>
- Pak, N. S. 2004. *Problema ischezneniya minoritarnykh iazykov*. Ph.D. diss., Kazakh University of International Relations and World Languages.
- Rybalskaya, V. V. 2022. Khalliu: integratsiia iuzhnokoreiskoi kul'tury v mirovoi rynok [Hallyu: Integration of South Korean Culture into the Global Marketplace]. *Koreevedenie v Rossii: napravlenie i razvitiye* [The Journal of Direction and Development of Korean Studies in Russia] 3(2): 16–24.
- Ten, M. D. 2017. Koreitsy SNG: ot obshchei istorii k edinomu etnokul'turnomu soobshchestvu evraziiskikh koreitsev [CIS Koreans: From Common History to a Unified Ethno-Cultural Community of Eurasian Koreans]. *Idei i Idealy* 1(31, 2): 35–50.
- Tsoi, B. (ed.). 2003. *Obychay i obriad koreitsev Rossii i SNG. Entsiklopedia koreitsev Rossii*. [Customs and Rituals of Koreans in Russia and the CIS. Encyclopedia of Koreans of Russia]. Moscow: RAEN. 1440 p.