

UDC 39

DOI: 10.33876/2311-0546/2023-4/118-135

Original article

© *Soultan Abdulkarimov*

## **SPORT FEMINISM: CHALLENGES TO EMANCIPATION**

*The article explores women sport in the context of gender relationship evolution, female self-affirmation in the process of historical development of society. As vanguard of female emancipation sport feminism displays overcoming of androcentric foundations, perfection of gender relations, puts up the women as equal partners with men. I focus on transformation of gender stereotypes, image and status of women in sport through the prism of metamorphoses and paradoxes of the social history of different regional, social, cultural groups and female sport movement on the whole.*

*Global changes associated with the transition to the information age are accompanied by growing economic crises, mass migrations, cultural conflicts, pandemics and wars. New realities confront the pre-modern social orders, stimulate the improvement of human relations and the overcoming of numerous contradictions, among which gender relations stand out. Gender equality remains one of the key issues of social modernization. Sports feminism, the vanguard of women's emancipation, which emerged in the context of the social and political movement of women in response to male domination, actualizes the position of women in society, expresses their self-affirmation through sports as the most organized form of struggle for equal rights with men. Sports arenas serve as a platform for demonstrating social problems related to gender inequality in wages, sexualization of the female body, etc.*

**Keywords:** feminism, sport, game, competitions, gender, evolution, self-affirmation, emancipation, female, androcentric

**Author Info:** Abdulkarimov, Soultan A. — Ph.D. in History, Independent Researcher. E-mail: [abdsult@bk.ru](mailto:abdsult@bk.ru) ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7689-0783>

**For citation:** Abdulkarimov, S. A. 2023. Sport Feminism: Challenges to Emancipation. *Herald of Anthropology (Vestnik Antropologii)* 4: 118–135.

### **References**

- Abdulkarimov, S. A. 2017. *Sport v prostranstve vremeni i kul'tur* [Sport in the Space of Time and Cultures]. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Chelovek. 207 p.
- Amin, S. N. 2019. The Right Way for Me to Do Things for Me: Experiences of Some Afghan Women in Entering and Practicing Karate. In *Women, Sport and Exercise in the Asia-Pacific Region: Domination, Resistance, Accommodation*, ed. by G. Molnor, S. N. Amin and Y. Kanemasu. London and New York: Routledge. 75–91.
- Anyanwu, S. U. 1980. Issues and Patterns of Women's Participation in Sports in Nigeria. *International Review of Sport Sociology* 1(15): 145–152. <https://doi.org/10.1177/101269028001500105>
- Bolts, N. 2019. *Razmishlenia o neravenstve. Anti-Rouso* [Reflections of Inequality. Anti-Russo]. Moscow: Izdatel'skiy dom Visshei shkoli ekonomiki. 270 p.
- Brook, B. 1999. *Feminist Perspectives on the Body*. London: Longman Publishers. 183 p.
- Bruce, T. 2012. Reflections on Communication and Sport: On Women and Feminities. *Communication and Sport* 1 (1/2): 125–137. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167479512472883>
- Burnett, C. 2018. Politics of Gender (in) Equality Relating to Sport and Development Within a Sub-Sha-

- rian Context of Poverty. *Frontiers in Sociology* 3: 1–27. <http://doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2018.00027>
- Channon, A. 2015. Approaching the Gendered Phenomenon of “Women Warriors”. In *Global Perspectives on Women in Combat Sports: Women Warriors around the World*, ed. by A. Channon and Ch. R. Matthews. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015. P. 1–21. [https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137439369\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137439369_1)
- Channon, A., K. Dashper, Th. Fletcher and R. J. Lake. 2016. The Promises and Pitfalls of Sex Integration in Sport and Physical Culture. *Sport and Society* 19(8–9): 1111–1124. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430437.2016.1116167>
- Chinurum, J. N., O. Lucas and Ch. B. O’Nell. 2014. Gender and Sports in Contemporary Society. *Journal of Educational and Social Research* 4(7): 25–30.
- Daimon, A. 2010. The Most Beautiful Game or the most Gender Violent Sport? Exploring the Interface between Soccer, Gender and Violence in Zimbabwe. In *Gender, Sport and Development in Africa: Cross-cultural Perspectives on Patterns of Representations and Marginalization*, ed. by J. Shehu. London and New York: Routledge. 1–12.
- Dan Cui. 1996. The Cultural Contribution of British Protestant Missionaries to China’s National Development During the 1920s. Ph.D. dissertation, University of London. <https://www.ethesis.Ise.ac.uk/id/eprint/2413>
- Delsahut, F. and Th. Terret 2014. First Nations Women, Games, and Sports in Pre- and Post- Colonial North America. *Women’s History Review* 23(6): 976–995. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612025.2014.945801>
- Eberle, L., S. Eder and K. Gilbert. 2011. Sports Clubs Seek to Attract Young Muslim Women. In *Spiegel International*. <https://www.spiegel.de/international/islam-on-the-playing-field-sports-clubs-seek-to-attract-muslim-women-a-769693.html>
- Epshtein, B. 2008. Vzlyoti i padeniya feminizma [Rises and Falls of Feminism]. *Neprikosnovennyi zapas* 4(60). <https://www.magazines./gorky.media/nz/2008/4/vzlyoti-i-padeniya-feminizma.html>
- Faust, F. 2019. *Fussball und Feminismus: Eine Ethnografie geschlechterpolitischer Interventionen*. Opladen: Budrich UniPress LTd. 344 p. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvpmw4ct>
- Furse, L. 2019. Barette: Le Rugby Feminin in 1920s France. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 36(11): 941–958. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523367.2019.1634555>
- Giuliano, T. A., K. L. Turner, J. C. Lundquist and J. L. Knight. 2010. Gender and Selection of Public Athletic Role Models. *Journal of Sport Behavior* 30(2): 161–199.
- Golmann, E. 2018. Telesnye praktiki zhenshin v zerkale feministskoi diskussii [Corporal Practice of Women in the Mirror of Feminist Discussions]. *Logos. Filosofsko-literaturnyi zhurnal* 28(6): 129–156.
- Graham, G. 1994. Exercising Control: Sports and Physical Education in American Protestant Mis-sioin Schools in China, 1880–1930. *SIGNS: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 20(1): 23–48. <https://doi.org/10.1086/494953>
- Guttman, A. 1991. *Women’s Sports. A History*. New York: Columbia University Press. 339 p.
- Guttman A. 2016. *Ot rituala k rekordu: Priroda sovremennoogo sporta* [From Ritual to Record: the Nature of Modern Sport]. Moscow: Izdatel’svo Instituta Gaidara. 296 p.
- Hanson, V. 2012. The Inequality of Sport: Women<Men. *The Review: A Journal of Undergraduate Student Research* 13(1): 15–22. [https://fisherpub.sjfc.edu/ur/vol\\_13/issl/5](https://fisherpub.sjfc.edu/ur/vol_13/issl/5)
- Hargreaves, J. 2004. Querying Sport Feminism: Personal or Political? In *Sport and Modern Social theorists*, ed. by R. Giulianotti. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. 187–205.
- Harrison, L. 2014. *Evrei, Konfuziantsy i Protestantly: kul’turnyi capital i konets mul’tikul’turalizma* [Jews, Confucians and Protestants: Cultural Capital and the End of Multiculturalism]. Moscow: Mysl’. 285 p.
- Hobsbaum, E. 2004. *Epokha krainostei. Korotkii dvadtsaty vek (1914–1991)* [Age of Extremes. The Short Twentieth Century (1914–1991)]. Moscow: Izdatel’svo Nezavisimaiia Gazeta. 632 c.
- Hoch, P. 1972. *Rip Off the Big Game*. New York: Garten City. 222 p.
- Hunter, J. 1976. Images of Women. *Journal of Social Issues* 32(3): 7–17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4560.1976.tb02593.x>

- Jensen, E. N. 2010. *Body be Weimar: Athletes, Gender, and German Modernity*. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. 200 p. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195395648.001.0001>
- Katzer, N. 2018. Sport kak ideal'nyi sotsial'nyi poriadok: k voprosu o sovetskoi kontseptsii fizicheskoi kul'tury [Sport as an Ideal Social Order: about Soviet Conception of Physical Culture]. *Sotziologiya Vlasti* 30(2): 206–230. <https://doi.org/10.22394/2074-0492-2018-2-206-230>
- Kipnis, H. and J. Caudwell. 2015. The Boxers of Kabul: Women, Boxing and Islam. In *Global Perspectives on Women in Combat Sports: Women, Warriors around the World*, ed. by A. Channon and Ch. R. Matthews. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. 41–56.
- Kollier, P. 2021. *Budushchee kapitalizma* [Future of Capitalism]. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Instituta Gaidara. 376 p.
- Korben, A., Z. Z. Kourtin and Zh. Vigarello, eds. 2014. *Istoriia Tela* [The History of Body]. Vol. 2. *Ot Velikoi Frantuzskoi revoliutzii do Pervoi mirovoi voiny* [From Great French Revolution to First World War]. Moscow: Novoe literaturnoe obozrenie. 384 p.
- Macaloon, J. 2009. *Muscular Christianity and the Colonial and Post-Colonial Worlds*. London and New York: Routledge. 216 p.
- Meier, M. 2005. *Gender Equity, Sport and Development*. Geneva: Swiss Academy for Development, 2005. 24 p. [https://www.sportanddev.org/sites/default/files/downloads/59\\_gender\\_equality\\_sport\\_and\\_development](https://www.sportanddev.org/sites/default/files/downloads/59_gender_equality_sport_and_development)
- Mertin, E. 2009. Presenting Heroes: Athletes as Role Models for the New Soviet Person. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 26(4): 469–483. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523360802658077>
- Messner, M. 2002. *Taking the Field: Women, Men, and Sports*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. 239 p.
- Pfister, G. and T. Niewerth. 1999. Jewish Women in Gymnastics and sport in Germany, 1898–1938. *Journal of Sport History* 26(20): 287–325. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43609703>
- Pfister, G. 2000. Women and Olympic Games. In *Women in Sport*, ed. by B. L. Drinkwater. Melbourne: Blackwell Publishing. 3–19.
- Pfister, G. 2010 (a). Women and Sport in Islamic countries. *Forum for Idraet* 26(1): 35–49. <https://doi.org/10.7146/fi.v1i1.31586>
- Pfister, G. 2010(b). Women in Sport — Gender Relations and Future Perspectives. *Sport in Society* 13(2): 234–248. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430430903522954>
- Riordan, J. 1986. State and Sport in Developing Societies. *International Review for Sociology of Sport* 21(4): 287–303. <https://doi.org/10.1177/101269028602100403>
- Rowley, A. 2006. Sport in the Service of the State: Images of Physical Culture and Soviet Women, 1917–1941. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 23(8): 1314–1340. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523360600922246>
- Samukov, F. I., V. V. Stolbov and N. I. Toropov, eds. 1967. *Fizicheskaiia kultura i sport v SSSR* [Physical Culture and sport in the USSR]. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo "Fizicheskaiia kul'tura". 350 p.
- Shehu, J. 2010. *Gender, Sport and Development in Africa: Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Patterns of Representations and Marginalization*. London and New York: Routledge. 154 p.
- Sinetskaia, E. A. 2019. "Puteshestvie na Zapad" kitaiskoi zhenshiny ili feminism v Kitae [Travel to West of Chinese Woman or Feminism in China]. Moscow — Saint Petersburg: Nestor — Istoriia. 432 p.
- Tabita de Bruin. 2013. The History of Canadian Women in Sport. In *The Canadian Encyclopedia* [Электронный ресурс]. 20.10.2013. <https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/the-history-of-canadian-women-in-sport>
- Tolvhed, H. 2013. Sex Dilemmas, Amazons and Cyborgs: Feminist Cultural Studies and Sport. *Culture Unbound* 5: 273–289. <http://dx.doi.org/10.25595/1475>
- Washington, G. 2018. *Christianity and the Modern Woman in East Asia*. London and Boston: BRILL. 264 p.
- Wheeler, R. F. 1978. Organized Sport and Organized Labour: The Workers' Sport Movement. *Journal of Contemporary History* 13(2): 191–210. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002200947801300202>
- Yuval-Davis, N. 1997. *Gender and Nation*. London: Sage. 157 p.