
UDC 39+314

DOI: 10.33876/2311-0546/2023-4/74-88

Original article

© Olga Zykina

RUSSIAN IDENTITY AND CIVIC ENGAGEMENT OF STUDENTS. THE CASE OF MOSCOW, KIROV REGION AND NORTH OSSETIA

In the article the author considers the formation of civil society in Russia by analyzing its two fundamental elements — national identity and civic activity in the student environment. The empirical base of the study consisted of the data of mass surveys conducted in December 2020 in Moscow, the Kirov region and the Republic of North Ossetia-Alania. According to the obtained data, national identity is the leading among territorial self-identification components and unites from two thirds to 80% of the surveyed students, therefore suggesting formed Russian self-consciousness among the young generation. Volunteering at significant state events and participation in voting on the 2020 amendments to the Russian Constitution were selected for study as examples of civic engagement. At this stage there is a remarkable regional specificity, which is expressed, among other things, in a certain political indifference of Ossetian higher education students as compared to the higher activity of their peers from Moscow and Kirov displayed during the voting and assessment of amendments to the Constitution. Nevertheless, students have expressed similar opinions on the main positions regardless of the region of study.

Keywords: Russian identity, civic activity, volunteerism, participation in elections, youth, students

Authors Info: Zykina, Olga A. — Junior Researcher, the Russian Academy of Sciences N. N. Miklouho-Maklay Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology (Moscow, Russian Federation). E-mail: zykina@iea.ras.ru ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6752-6651>

For citation: Zykina, O. A. 2023. Russian Identity and Civic Engagement of Students. The Case of Moscow, Kirov region and North Ossetia. *Herald of Anthropology (Vestnik Antropologii)* 4: 74–88.

Funding: The research was carried out within the Program of fundamental and applied scientific research “Ethnocultural Diversity of Russian Society and Strengthening of the All-Russian Identity”.

References

- Anderson, B. 2016. *Voobrazhaemye soobshchestva. Razmyshleniya ob istokakh i rasprostranenii natsionalizma* [Imagined Communities. Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism]. Moscow: “Kuchkovo pole”. 416 p.
- Brubaker, R. 2012. *Etnichnost' bez grupp* [Ethnicity Without Groups]. Moscow: Izd. dom Vysshhei shkoly ekonomiki. 408 p.
- Drobizheva, L. M., ed. 2013. *Grazhdanskaya, etnicheskaya i regional'naya identichnost': vchera, segodnya, zavtra* [Civil, Ethnic and Regional Identities: Yesterday, Today, Tomorrow]. Moscow: ROSSPEN. 485 p.
- Gellner, E. 1991. *Natsii i natsionalizm* [Nations and Nationalism]. Moscow: Progress. 320 p.

- Gorshkov, M. K. 2016. *Rossiiskoe obshchestvo kak ono est' (opyt sotsiologicheskoi diagnostiki)* [Russian Society as It Is (Experience of Sociological Diagnosis)]. Vol. 1. Moscow: Novyi khronograf. 416 p.
- Gorshkov, M. K. and N. E. Tikhonova, eds. 2005. *Rossiiskaya identichnost' v usloviyakh transformatsii: opyt sotsiologicheskogo analiza* [Russian Identity Against the Background of Transformations: Practices in Sociological Analysing]. Moscow: Nauka. 396 p.
- Gorshkov, M. K. and V. V. Petukhov, eds. 2018. *Dvadsat' pyat' let sotsial'nykh transformatsii v otsenkah i suzhdennyakh rossyan: opyt sotsiologicheskogo analiza* [Twentyfive Years of Social Transformations in the Assessments and Judgments of Russians: Practices in Sociological Analysing]. Moscow: Ves' mir. 384 p.
- Habermas, J. 2003. The Postnational Constellation and The Future of Democracy. *Logos* 4–5 (39): 105–152.
- Hobsbawm, E. J. 1998. *Natsii i natsionalizm posle 1780 goda* [Nations and Nationalism Since 1780]. St. Petersburg: Aleteiya. 305 p.
- Klein, M., K. Schubert, V. P. Lyubin, S. V. Patrushev, and L. E. Filippova. 2013. *Politleksikon: ponyatiya, fakty, vzaimosvyazi: na osnove nem. sprav. Shubert/Klein. Das Politiklexicon* [The Political Lexicon: Terms, Facts, Connections]. Moscow: Rossiiskaya Politicheskaya Entsiklopediya 783 p.
- Kohn, H. 1946. The Idea of Nationalism. New York: The Macmillan Company. 749 p.
- Kohn, H. 1955. Nationalism: Its Meaning and History. Princeton, N. J., New York, Toronto, and London: D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc. 192 p.
- Martynova, M. Yu., N. A. Belova, O. A. Zykina and M. P. Klyaus. 2023. Obshchegrazhdanskie i sotsiokul'turnye tsennosti v vospriятиi rossiiskoi molodezhi [National and SocioCultural Values in the Perception of Russian Youth]. *Herald of Anthropology (Vestnik Antropologii)* 1: 102–124. <https://doi.org/10.33876/23110546/20231/102124>
- Pain, E. A. 2004. *Mezhdu imperiei i natsiei. Modernistskii proekt i ego traditsionalistskaya alternativa v natsional'noi politike Rossii* [Between the Empire and the Nation. The Modernist Project and its Traditionalist Alternative in the National Policy of Russia]. Moscow: Novoe izdatel'stvo. 248 p.
- Panov, P. V. 2017. Natsionalizm [Nationalism]. In *Identichnost': Lichnost', obshchestvo, politika. Entsiklopedicheskoe izdanie* [Identity: The Individual, Society, and Politics. An Encyclopedia], ed. by I. S. Semenenko. Moscow: Ves' Mir. Pp. 413–417.
- Parma, R. V. 2022. Civil activity of generations in modern Russian society. *Vestnik instituta sotziologii*. Vol. 13. 2: 31–47. <https://doi.org/10.19181/vis.2022.13.2.788> EDN: VMDWKO
- Patrushev, S. V. 2009. Civil activity: institutional approach. Prospects for research. *Polis. Political Studies* 6: 24–32.
- Patrushev, S. V., A. V. Zhavoronkov, O. A. Miryasova, I. L. Nedyak, Y. E. Ostrovskaya, T. V. Pavlova and L. E. Filippova. 2021. Transformatsiya politicheskogo, sotsial'nogo i grazhdanskogo v usloviyakh gospodstva: rossiiskii sluchai [Transformation of The Political, Social and Civil Under Domination: Russian Case] In *Rossiya reformiruyushchayasya: ezhegodnik* [Reforming Russia: Yearbook]. Vol. 19 ed. by M. K. Gorshkov. Moscow: Novyi Khronograf. Pp. 133–174.
- Peregudov, S. P. 2017. Rossiiskaya grazhdanskaya identichnost' i politicheskaya natsiya: problemy formirovaniya i konsolidatsii [Russian Civil Identity and Political Nation: Problems of Formation and Consolidation]. In *Identichnost': Lichnost', obshchestvo, politika. Entsiklopedicheskoe izdanie* [Identity: The Individual, Society, and Politics. An Encyclopedia] ed. by I. S. Semenenko. Moscow: Ves' Mir. Pp. 163–170.
- Petukhov, V. V. 2012. Civil Society and Civic Participation. *The Monitoring of Public Opinion: Economic and Social Changes Journal* 1 (107): 23–26.
- Smith, A. D. 1986. The Ethnic Origins of Nations. Oxford, UK: B. Blackwell. 312 p.

- Smith, A. D. 2004. *Natsionalizm i modernizm. Kriticheskii obzor sovremennoykh teoriy natsii i natsionalizma* [Nationalism and Modernism. A Critical Survey of Recent Theories of Nations and Nationalism]. Moscow: Praksis. 464 p.
- Tishkov, V. A. 2013. *Rossiiskii narod: istoriya i smysl natsional'nogo samosoznaniya* [The Russian People: History and Meaning of National Identity]. Moscow: Nauka. 649 p.
- Tishkov, V. A. 2021. *Natsional'naya ideya Rossii* [National Idea of Russia]. Moscow: AST. 416 p.
- Tishkov, V. A. and E. I. Filippova, eds. 2016. *Kul'turnaya slozhnost' sovremennoykh natsii* [Cultural Complexity of Modern Nations]. Moscow: Politicheskaya entsiklopediya. 384 p.
- Tishkov, V. A., ed. 2011. *Rossiiskaya natsiya: Stanovlenie i etnokul'turnoe mnogoobrazie* [Russian Nation: Formation and Ethnocultural Diversity]. Moscow: Nauka. 462 p.
- Tishkov, V. A., R. E. Barash and V. V. Stepanov, eds. 2014. *Rossiiskoe studenchestvo: identichnost', zhiznennye strategii i grazhdanskii potentsial* [Russian Students: Identity, Life Strategies and Civic Potential]. Moscow: IEA RAS. 342 p.